

Hacking the CampCopter

Dominic Spill & Michael Ossmann
Great Scott Gadgets





3D
ROTATION

CX-10A

4 CHANNELS

ITEM NO. CX-10A SIZE OF PRODUCT 4*4*2.2CM
SIZE OF COLOR BOX 7.5*10.7*9.5
SIZE OF CARTON 64*24.5*84
N.W./G.W. 19/15KGS
FEATURES 4-AXIS RC QUADCOPTER
WITH 6-AXIS GYRO ROLLING FUNTION



2.4GHZ
INFRARED TECHNOLOGY









Controls



Open file...

Sample rate: 4000000

FFT size:

Zoom:

Power max:

Power min:

—2.3296s

—2.3304s

—2.3312s

—2.332s

—2.3328s

—2.3336s

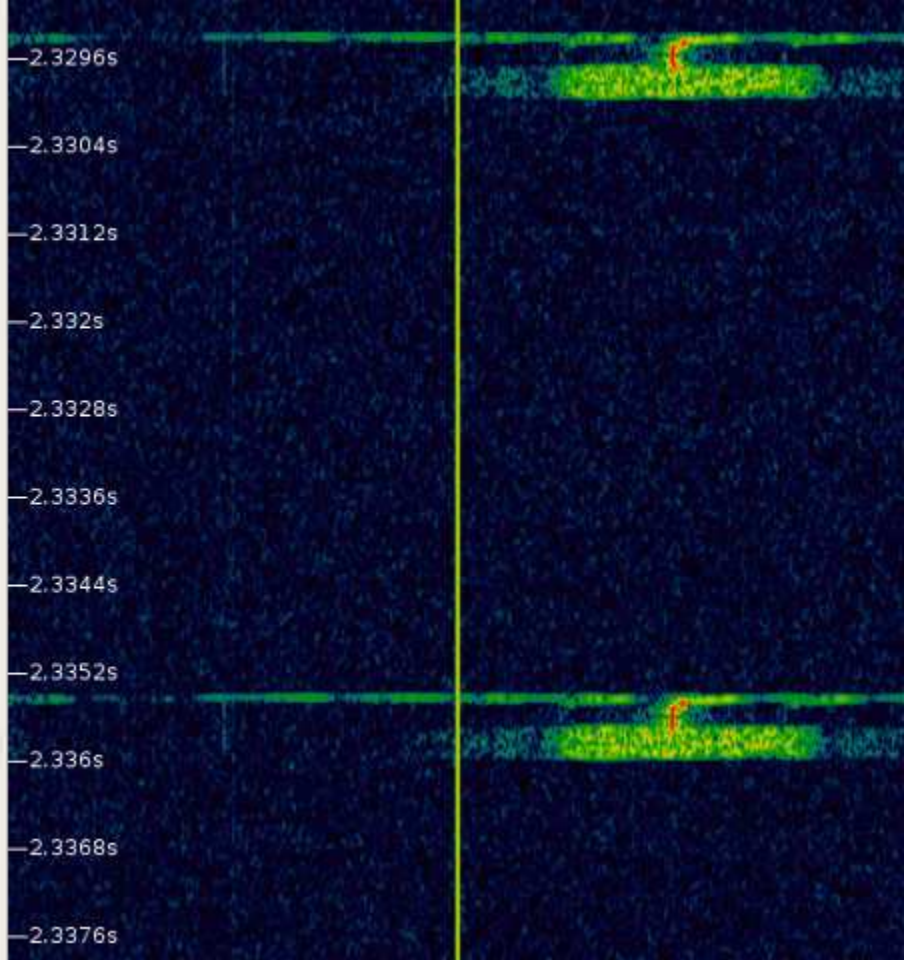
—2.3344s

—2.3352s

—2.336s

—2.3368s

—2.3376s



starts
on 2402 MHz

1 Mbps GFSK

~500 μ s packets

every 6 ms

710f552f7d872649	e9	e290a704	7377ed96	d5b	f	fcc	2	801	5	30d	9	cacc	9649	50
^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^^	^^	^^^^^^^^	^^^^^^^^	^^^	?	^^^	?	^^^	?	^^^	?	????	^^^^	^^
sync word	ph	CID	VID	rol		pit		thr		yaw			CRC	trailer
^^														
8 bits alternating														

known whitening:

***** ++ ***** ***** ee1 . c76 0b7 ++

```
In [41]: a = BitStream('0xee1')
```

```
In [42]: b = BitStream('0xd5b')
```

```
In [43]: c = BitStream('0x6e1')
```

```
In [44]: d = BitStream('0xf9d')
```

```
In [45]: ab = a^b
```

```
In [46]: ab.reverse()
```

```
In [47]: ab.int
```

```
Out[47]: 1500
```

```
In [48]: ac = a^c
```

```
In [49]: ac.reverse()
```

```
In [50]: ac.int
```

```
Out[50]: 1
```

```
In [51]: ad = a^d
```

```
In [52]: ad.reverse()
```

```
In [53]: ad.int
```

```
Out[53]: 1000
```

```
In [54]: []
```


replay
demo





G

Go

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TOPIC: JD 395 cx-10

JD 395 cx-10 17 Jul 2014 14:39**kamueone**

OFFLINE

Posts: 2

The new green Board on the Cheerson cx-10 uses the same protocol as the JD 395.

Is there a way to use that protocol with a devo 7e?

Thank you for your help,

JD 395 cx-10 17 Jul 2014 15:59**SeByDocky**

OFFLINE

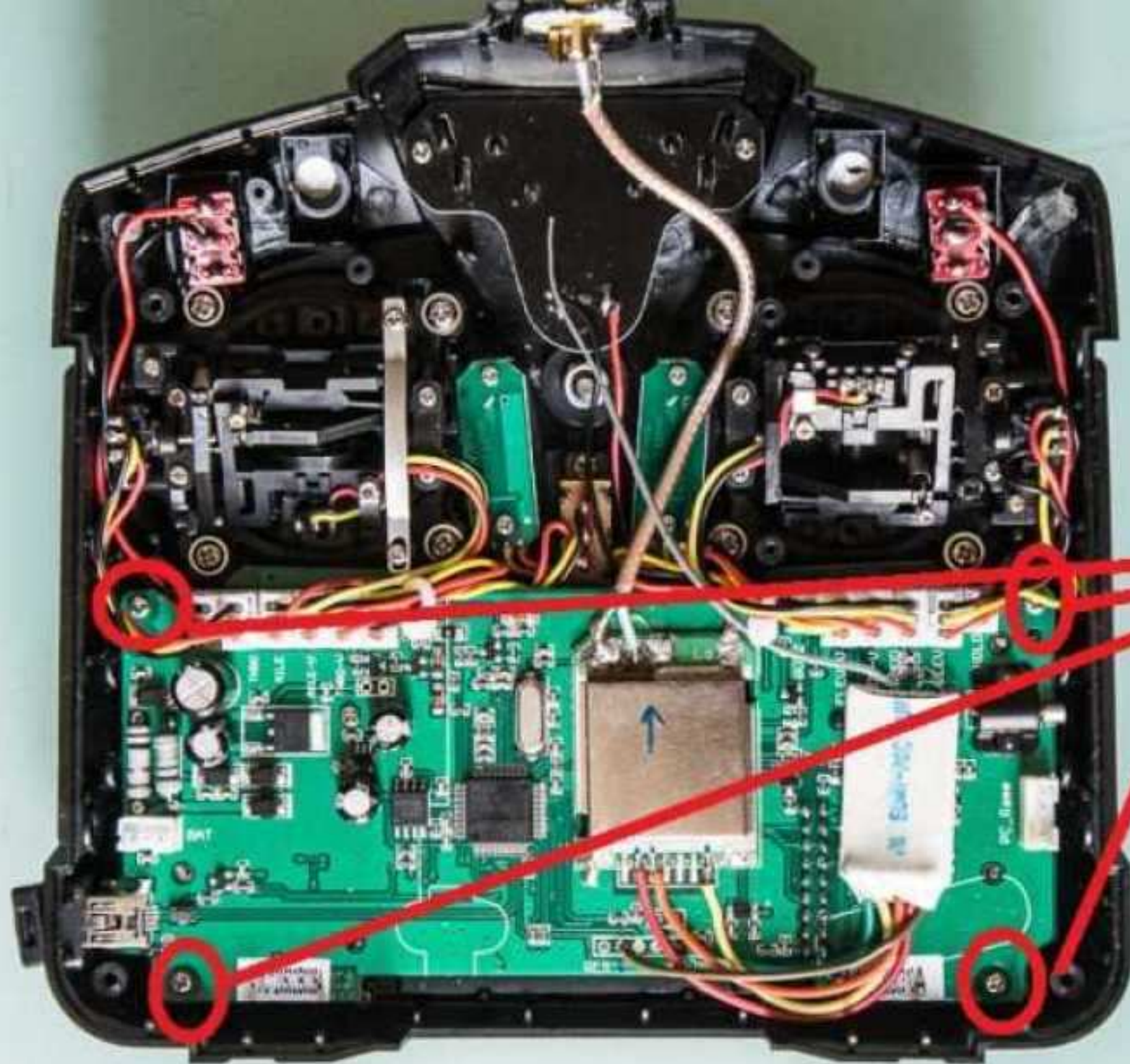
Posts: 887

kamueone wrote:

The new green Board on the Cheerson cx-10 uses the same protocol as the JD 395.

Is there a way to use that protocol with a devo 7e?

Thank you for your help,



Take out
these 4
screws

CX-10

red

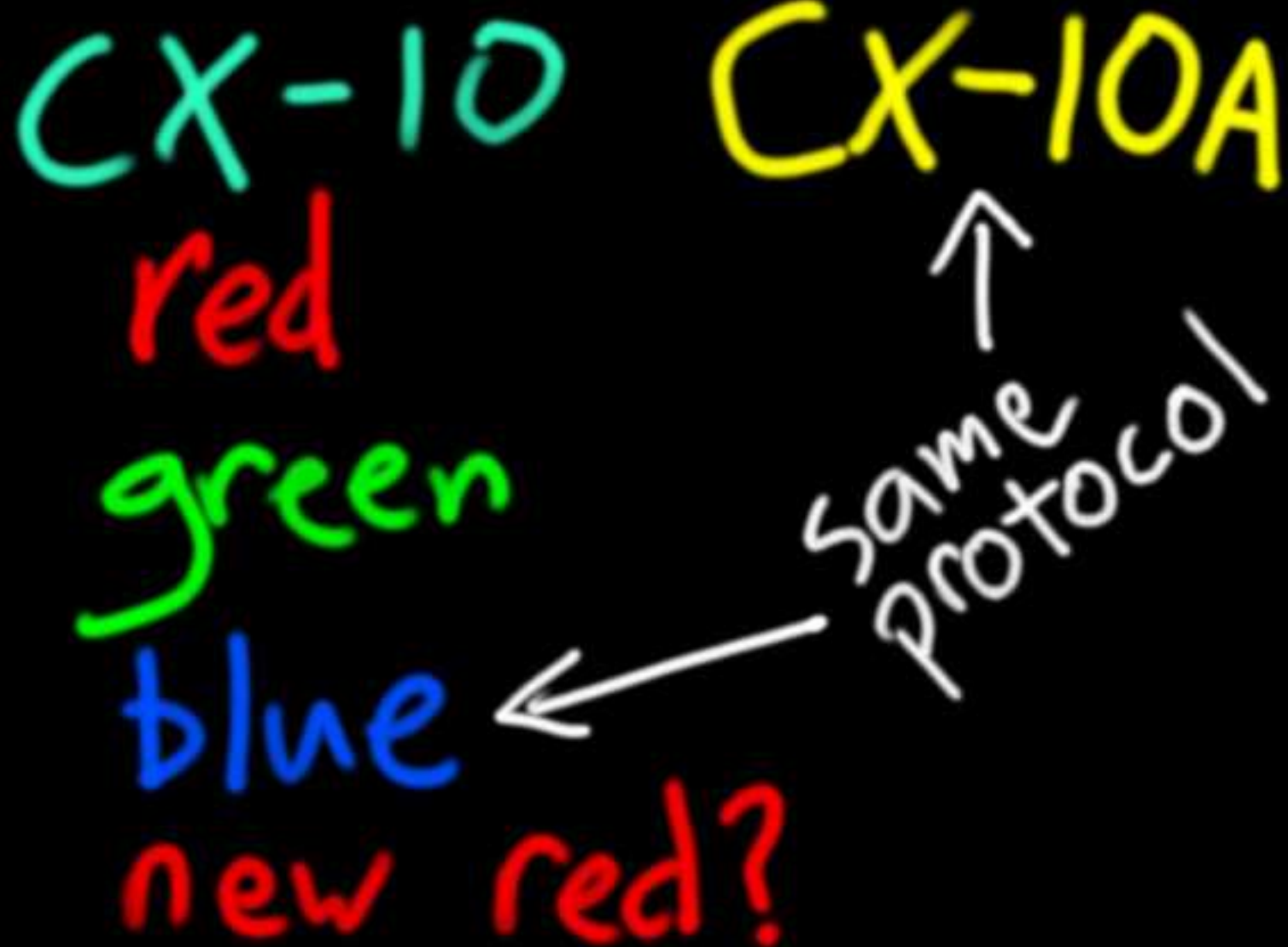
green

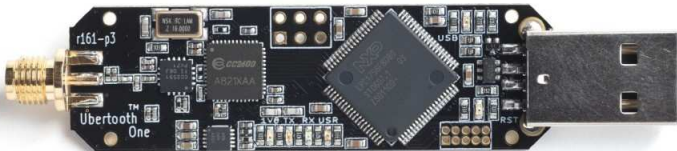
blue

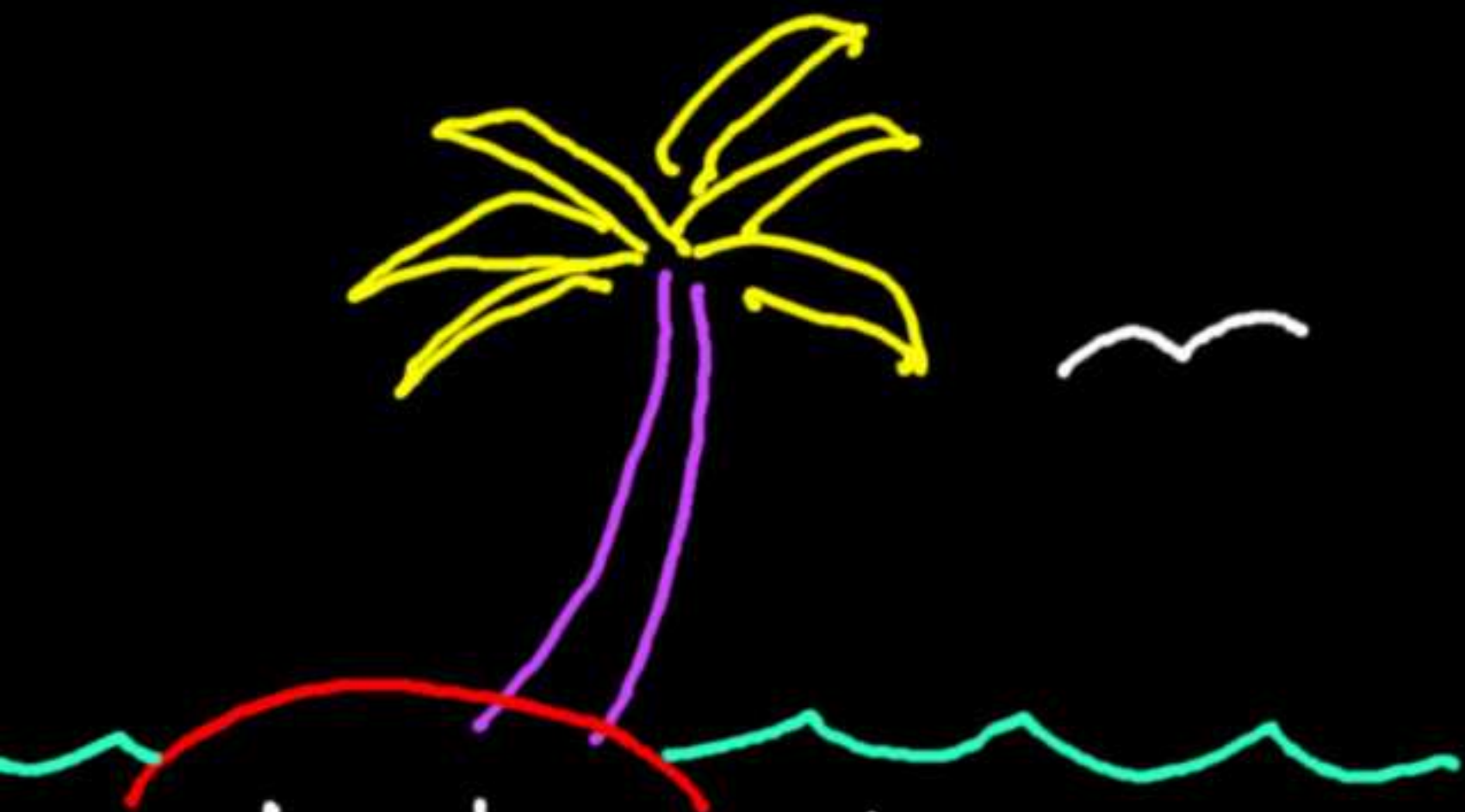
new red?

CX-10A

same
protocol







sturdy palm tree

 **dominicgs** / **sturdy-palm-tree**[Watch](#)

2

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1

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0

[Code](#)[Issues](#) 0[Pull requests](#) 0[Pulse](#)[Graphs](#)

No description or website provided.

[7 commits](#)[3 branches](#)[0 releases](#)[1 contributor](#)Branch: **master** ▾[New pull request](#)[Find file](#)[Clone or download ▾](#)**dominicgs** Fix arbitrary channel/modem settings for sniffingLatest commit **cf10f59** 4 days ago[SturdyPalmTree](#)

Fix arbitrary channel/modem settings for sniffing

4 days ago

[.gitignore](#)

Initial commit

a month ago

[LICENSE](#)

Initial commit

a month ago



```

pitch = unwhitened[143:127:-1].read('uint:16')
throttle = unwhitened[159:143:-1].read('uint:16')
yaw = unwhitened[171:159:-1].read('uint:12')
flip = unwhitened[175:171:-1].read('uint:4')
special = unwhitened[191:175:-1].read('uint:16')
crc = packet[192:208].read('uint:16')

if crc == cx10a_crc(packet):
    print "%02x %08x %08x %5d %5d %5d %5d %01x %04x %04x" \
          % (mode, cid, vid, roll, pitch, throttle, yaw, flip, special, crc)

```

```

def find_cx10a_packet(symbols):
    # search for whitened sync word
    if symbols.find('0x2f7d872649', 0, symbols.len - 216):
        decode_cx10a(symbols[symbols.pos:symbols.pos + 216])
        return True, symbols[symbols.pos + 216:]
    else:
        return False, symbols[symbols.len - 216:]

```

```

def ubertooth_rx():
    dev = Radio(Radio.UBERTOOTH)
    syncword = 0x2f7d8726
    dev.configure_radio(frequency=2402, freq_deviation=340, syncword=syncword)
    symbol_stream = bitstring.ConstBitStream()
    for metadata, pkt in dev.rx_pkts():
        print metadata
        print pkt.bin
        symbol_stream += pkt
        pkt_found, symbol_stream = find_cx10a_packet(symbol_stream)

```

```

if __name__ == "__main__":
    ubertooth_rx()

```


ubertooth
sniffing
demo

Four channel repeated frequency hopping sequence derived from the controller's unique identifier (CID). The controller transmits each packet on a new frequency in the hopping sequence, 5.25 ms after the start of the previous packet on the previous frequency.

2. Packet Payload Format

Packets in both binding phase and flying phase have the same format. The packet payload has a fixed length of 21 bytes divided into 9 fields. Each field is transmitted LSB first.

field name	byte offset	length in bytes	description
phase	0	1	operating phase
CID	1	4	controller identifier
VID	5	4	vehicle identifier
aileron	9	2	aileron (roll) control
elevator	11	2	elevator (pitch) control
throttle	13	2	throttle control
rudder	15	1.5	rudder (yaw) control
flip	16.5	0.5	flip control
mode	17	2	flight control mode
CRC	19	2	cyclic redundancy check

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20

2.1 Phase Field



frequency hopping

CID: 0x55556FE0

Diagram illustrating frequency hopping calculations using the CID 0x55556FE0. The CID is split into two parts: 0x5555 and 0x6FE0. The 0x5555 part is used to calculate offsets for four different base frequencies, and the 0x6FE0 part is used to calculate offsets for four different base frequencies.

2403	+	0x0	=	2403 MHz
2422	+	0xE	=	2436 MHz
2445	+	0xF	=	2460 MHz
2464	+	0x6	=	2470 MHz

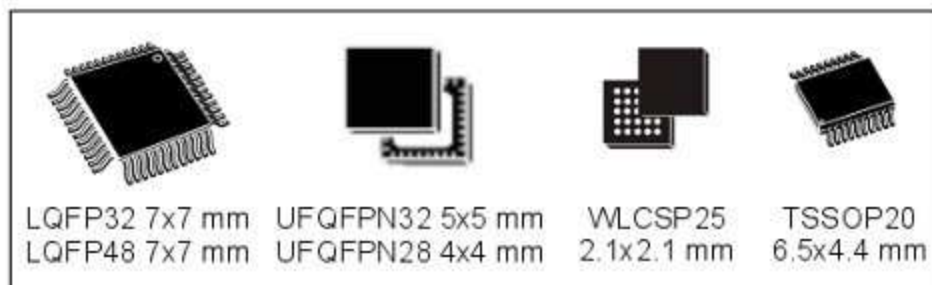


ARM[®]-based 32-bit MCU with up to 32 Kbyte Flash, 9 timers, ADC and communication interfaces, 2.0 - 3.6 V

Datasheet - production data

Features

- Core: ARM[®] 32-bit Cortex[®]-M0 CPU, frequency up to 48 MHz
- Memories
 - 16 to 32 Kbytes of Flash memory
 - 4 Kbytes of SRAM with HW parity
- CRC calculation unit
- Reset and power management
 - Digital and I/Os supply: 2.0 to 3.6 V
 - Analog supply: V_{DDA} = from V_{DD} to 3.6 V
 - Power-on/Power-down reset (POR/PDR)
 - Programmable voltage detector (PVD)
 - Low power modes: Sleep, Stop and Standby
 - V_{BAT} supply for RTC and backup registers
- Clock management



- 1 x 16-bit timer, with IC/OC and OCN, deadtime generation, emergency stop and modulator gate for IR control
 - 1 x 16-bit timer with 1 IC/OC
 - Independent and system watchdog timers
 - SysTick timer: 24-bit downcounter
- Calendar RTC with alarm and periodic wakeup from Stop/Standby
- Communication interfaces
 - 1 x I²C interface, supporting Fast Mode Plus (1 Mbit/s) with 20 mA current sink, SMBus/PMBus, and wakeup from Stop mode

3.系统结构方框图

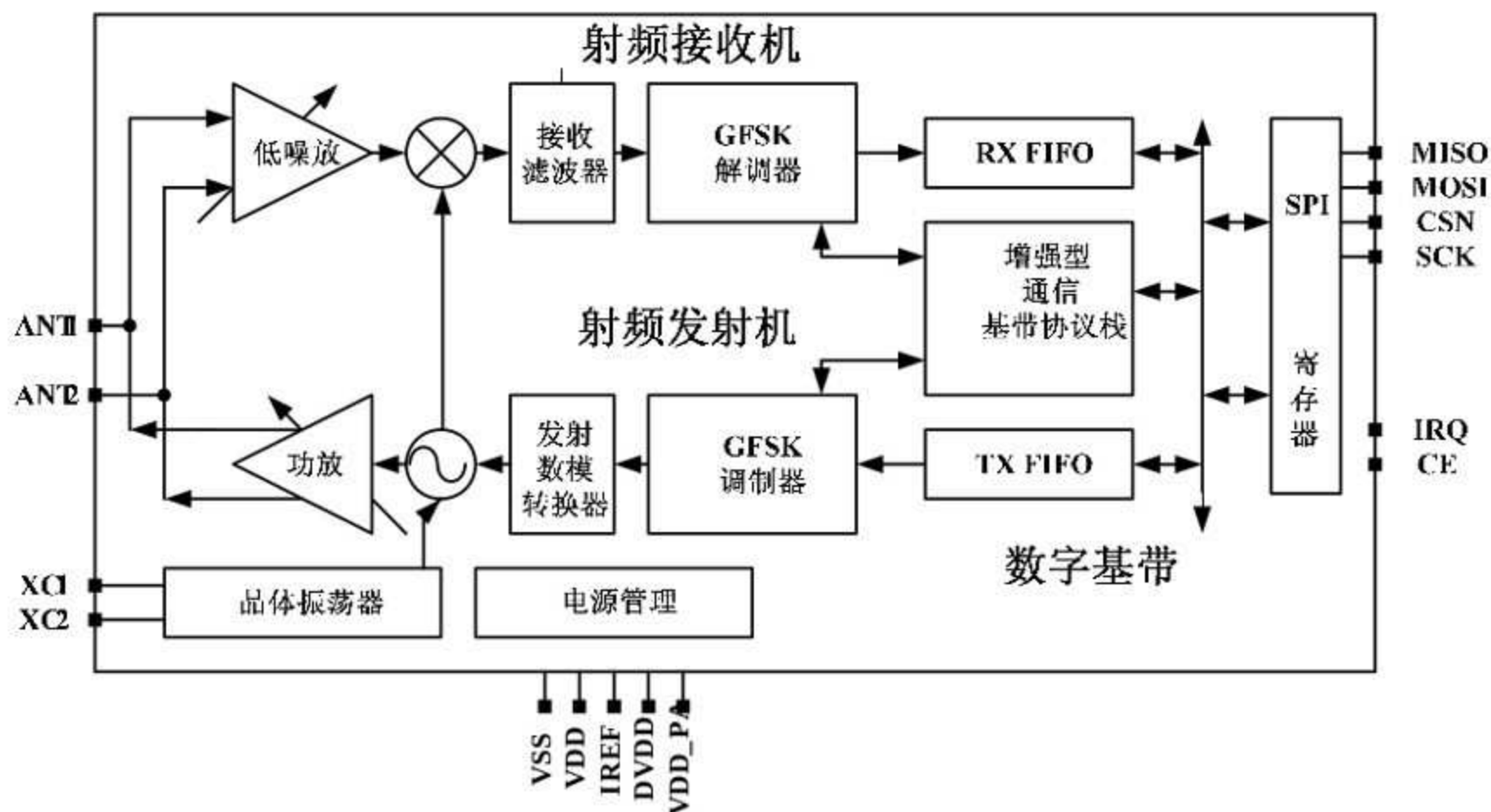
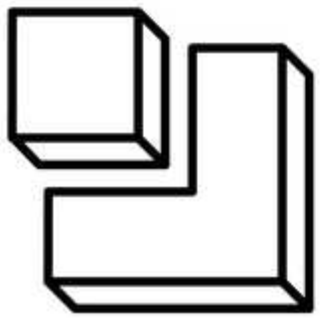


图1 XN297系统结构方框图



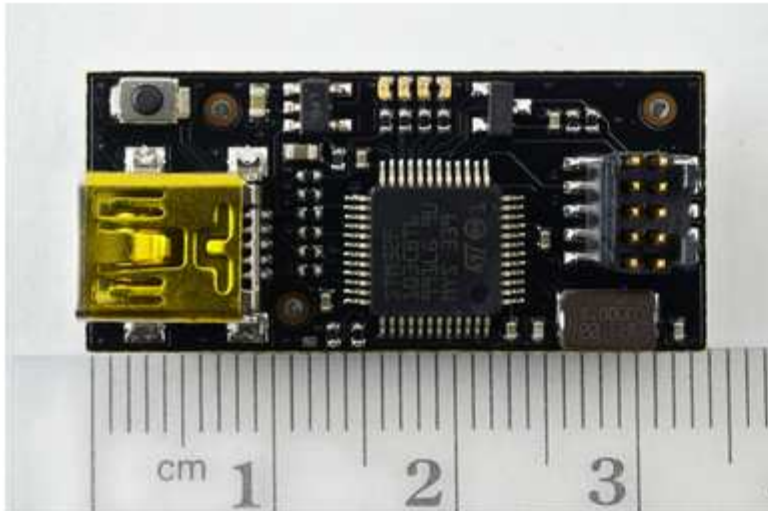
1 BIT SQUARED

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Black Magic Probe

\$70.00

Black Magic Probe by [Black Sphere Technologies](#) is a JTAG and SWD Adapter used for programming and debugging ARM Cortex MCUs. Its the best friend of any ARM microcontroller developer.

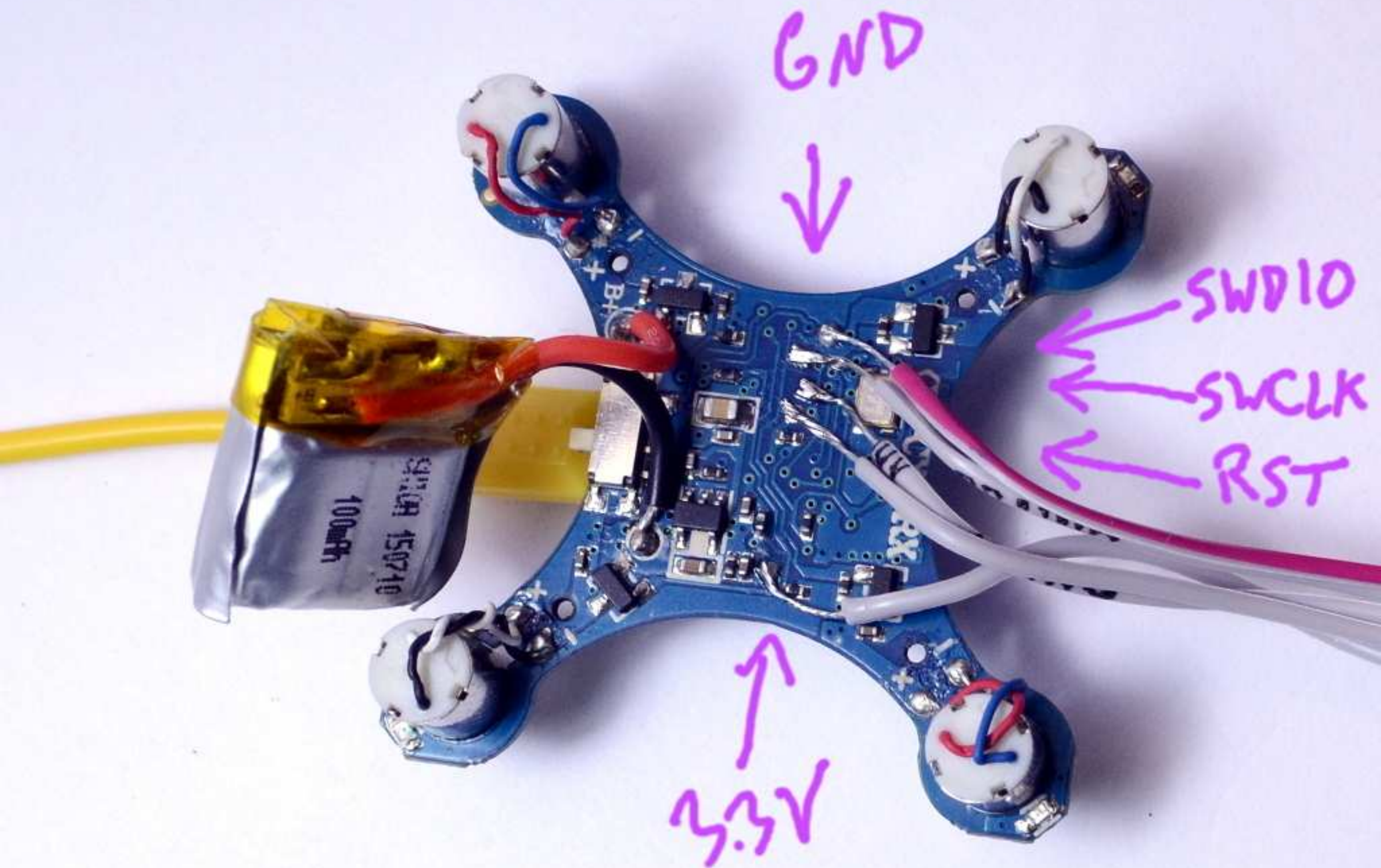
Features:

- [GDB](#) server port without the need of special PC side software.
- TTL level serial interface
- SWD and JTAG support
- Semihosting support
- Works on Linux, Mac and Windows
- Works with Eclipse and other Integrated Development Environments
- Supports STM32, LPC11, LM3S - [full support list](#)
- [DroneCode](#) compatible

Dimensions:

- 33mm (1.3 in) x 15mm (0.6 in)
- 2.4g (0.85oz)





project

ideas

dump/reverse firmware

fix full throttle bug

game controller/HID

autopilot (remote or local)

follow the leader

add crypto to protocol

flying ibeacon

flying bluetooth sniffer

POV

LED/RF/audio positioning

jam/hijack

sturdy palm tree

frequency hopping

binding

firmware functions

name

slide
advance
demo